

Instructions: Answer the following sections in a word document. You may answer the sections in whichever order you wish. Turn in your exam via the link on D2L by 11:59 pm on Saturday, July 3rd.

Section I. Short Answer: In a short paragraph (four to five sentences), identify and explain the historical significance of **four** of the following items (12.5 points each, 50 points total):

Zimmerman Telegram	Sacco-Vanzetti Case
Great Migration	Harlem Renaissance
19 th Amendment	Herbert Hoover
Great Steel Strike	Smoot-Hawley Tariff
American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU)	Indian New Deal
Lend-Lease Act	1918 Influenza Pandemic
Containment Doctrine	The Southern Manifesto
McCarthyism	Marshall Plan

Section II: Essay: Answer **one** of the following questions in essay form. Organize your essay, use specific examples, and incorporate materials from the readings and videos (if applicable). Your essay must be *at least* two pages in length. (100 points):

1. What caused the Great Depression and how did it affect the lives of Americans in the 1930s and early 1940s? Discuss how the administration of Franklin Delano Roosevelt responded to the crisis, and in what ways his New Deal policies exemplified a broader conception of the role of government in ensuring American liberty, opportunity, and prosperity.
2. When discussing the history of how racism has shaped 20th and 21st society, most Americans tend to ascribe it to personal, individual prejudices rather than institutions of power. Using Japanese American Internment and the policy of redlining as examples, explain how analyzing racism as a structural problem - reinforced through policy – helps us better understand its impacts on America today.